












LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS BOOK

 = ↓ dose for renal dysfunction  = ↓ dose for hepatic dysfunction  = scored tab  = total cost in SK (for insulin, per 1500 units)  = Exception Drug Status in SK  = Non-formulary in SK
 = prior approval for NIHB  = Covered by NIHB & **ONLY** printed for those drugs which have SK Formulary restrictions such as **EDS or non-formulary status**  = not covered by NIHB
 = Health Canada Indication  = refrigerate **1°**=primary **2°**=secondary

A1c=glycosylated hemoglobin **AACE**=American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists **ABX**=antibiotic **ac**=before meals **ACE**=angiotensin converting enzyme **ACEI**=angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor **ACP**=American College of Physicians **ACR**=albumin: creatinine ratio **ACS**=acute coronary syndrome **ADA**=American Diabetes Association **ADL**=activities of daily living **AE**=adverse events **AKI**=acute kidney injury **ALT**=alanine aminotransferase **am**=morning **ANS**=autonomic nervous system **ARB**=angiotensin II receptor blocker **ARNI**=angiotensin receptor-neprilysin inhibitor **ASA**=acetylsalicylic acid **AST**=aspartate aminotransferase or alternate site testing **BB**=beta blocker **BID**=twice daily **BG**=blood glucose **BMD**=bone mineral density **BMI**=body mass index **BP**=blood pressure **CA**=cancer **CAD**=coronary artery disease **CADTH**=Canadian Agency for Drugs & Technologies in Health **cc**=with food **CCB**=calcium channel blocker **CDN**=Canadian **CGM**=continuous glucose monitoring **CHO**=carbohydrate **CI**=confidence interval **CI**=contraindicated **CKD**=chronic kidney disease **CNS**=central nervous system **COMPUS**=Canadian Optimal Medication Prescribing and Utilization Service **COPD**= chronic obstructive pulmonary disease **CrCl**=creatinine clearance **CV**=cardiovascular **CVA**=cerebrovascular accident **CVD**=cardiovascular disease **CVOT**=cardiovascular outcome trial **d**=day **D**=diarrhea **D/C**=discontinued **DBP**=diastolic blood pressure **DC**=Diabetes Canada **DI**=drug interaction **DKA**=diabetic ketoacidosis **DM**=diabetes mellitus **DPP4**=dipeptidyl peptidase-4 **dx**=disease/diagnosis **dysfx**=dysfunction **eAG**=estimated average glucose **EDS**=exception drug status **EF**=ejection fraction **eGFR**=estimated glomerular filtration rate **ER**=extended release **esp**=especially **ESRD**=end-stage renal disease **EtOH**=alcohol **EU**=Europe Union **FBG**=fasting blood glucose **FDA**=approved Food & Drug Admin **Fe²⁺**=iron **FGM**=flash glucose monitoring **FQ**=fluoroquinolone **fx**=function **g**=generic **g**=grams **GDM**=gestational diabetes mellitus **GERD**=gastroesophageal reflux disease **GI**=gastrointestinal **GIP**=gastric inhibitory polypeptide **GLP1**=glucagon-like peptide-1 receptor agonist **GnRH**=gonadotropin releasing hormone **grp**=group **HA**=headache **HC**=Health Canada **HCTZ**=hydrochlorothiazide **HCV**=hepatitis C virus **HD**=hemodialysis **HDL**=high density lipoprotein **HF**=heart failure **HF-pef/HF-ref**=heart failure preserved/reduced injection **Hgb**=haemoglobin **HHF**=hospitalizations for heart failure **HIV**=human immunodeficiency virus **HR**=heart rate or hazard ratio **hr(s)**=hour(s) **HS**=bedtime **HTN**=hypertension **hx**=history **IBD**=inflammatory bowel disease **IBS**=irritable bowel syndrome **IBW**=ideal body weight **IFG**=impaired fasting glucose **IGT**=impaired glucose tolerance **IM**=intramuscular **inj**=injection **INR**=international normalized ratio **IR**=immediate release **IV**=intravenous **K⁺**=potassium **kg**=kilogram **LBM**=lean body mass **LDL**=low-density lipoproteins **LFT**=liver function test **LVH**=left ventricular hypertrophy **M**=monitor **MA**=meta-analysis **MACE**=major adverse cardiovascular events **MAOI**=monoamine oxidase inhibitor **MF**=metformin **MI**=myocardial infarction **min(s)**=minute(s) **mL**=milliliter **mo(s)**=month(s) **MRA**=mineralcorticoid receptor antagonist **n**=number **N**=nausea **N/A**=not available **NAFLD**=non-alcoholic fatty liver disease **NICE**=National Institute for Health & Clinical Excellence **NIHB**=non-insured health benefits for First Nations **NNH**=number needed to harm **NNT**=number needed to treat **NPH**=neutral protamine Hagedorn **NPO**=nothing by mouth **NS**=non-significant **NSAIDs**=non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug **NYHA**=New York Heart Association **OA**=osteoarthritis **OD**=daily **OGTT**=oral glucose tolerance test **OR**=odds ratio **OSA**=obstructive sleep apnea **OTC**=over the counter **PACT**=partnership to assist with cessation of tobacco **PAD**=peripheral artery disease **pc**=after meals **PCOS**=polycystic ovary syndrome **PD-CKD**=peritoneal dialysis for chronic kidney disease **peds**=pediatric **pg**=page **PIP**=pharmaceutical information program **PI**=placebo **PK**=pharmacokinetics **pm**=evening **po**=oral **PPBG**=postprandial (2hr) blood glucose **PRN**=as needed **Pt**=patient **QID**=four times per day **RAAS**=renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system **RCT**=randomized control trial **REMS**=risk evaluation and mitigation strategy **RF**=risk factor **RR**=relative risk **RRR**=relative risk reduction **RT**=room temperature **Rx**=prescription **rxn**=reaction **SAE**=serious adverse event **SBP**=systolic blood pressure **Scr**=serum creatinine **sec**=seconds **secretagogue**=SU, repaglinide **SGLT2**=sodium-glucose cotransporter-2 **SGLT2i**=sodium-glucose co-transporter-2 inhibitor **SIADH**=syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone hypersecretion **SJS**=Stevens-Johnson Syndrome **SK**=Saskatchewan **SKH**=Saskatchewan Health **SMBG**=self-monitoring blood glucose **SPDP**=Saskatchewan Prescription Drug Plan **SSRI**=selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor **SU**=sulfonylurea **subcut**=subcutaneous **sx**=symptoms **T1DM**=type 1 diabetes mellitus **T2DM**=type 2 diabetes mellitus **tab**=tablet **tbsp**=tablespoon **TC**=total cholesterol **TCA**=tricyclic antidepressant **temp**=temperature **TG**=triglycerides **TIA**=transient ischemic attack **TID**=three times daily **tx**=treatment **TZD**=thiazolidinediones: pioglitazone, rosiglitazone **UA**=unstable angina **URTI**=upper respiratory tract infection **USA**=United States **UTI**=urinary tract infection **V**=vomiting **VA/DoD**=Veteran Affairs/Dept of Defense **vs**=versus **wk**=week **Wt**=weight **yr(s)**=year(s)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A huge thanks to our reviewers. Going through this book was an enormous task, and your insights and perspectives greatly improved it. We have tried to incorporate your comments as best as possible. Special thanks to Tessa Laubscher, Lisa Rutherford, Devanshi Parekh, Amy Wiebe, Tahirih McAleer, Terra Arnason, Margaret Jin, Sascha Dreger, Brenda Schuster, Arlene Kuntz, Karen McDermaid, Anna Redekop, Jill Newstead-Angel, Jessica Visentin, Stephanie Zimmer, Taylor Raiche, Kerry Mansell, Henry Halpay, Marina Facci, Tanya Nystrom, Trish Rawn, Jamie Falk, Roland Halil, Aron Nenninger, Ricky Turgeon, Emily Galey, Milah Bishara, Taylor McVannel and Sara McClung. **THANK YOU!**